

#### LEADING THE WAY IN GROUND CONTROL TECHNOLOGY

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CIVIL ABOVE GROUND SOIL STABILIZATION



### New Ground Support Products For Longwall Gate Roads

For 2013 LONGWALL USA

Pittsburgh, PA May 9, 2013















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#### CIVIL ABOVE GROUND SOIL STABILIZATION



## New Ground Support Products For Longwall Gate Roads

By:

Dakota Faulkner













#### **New Products Outline**

- Fully Grouted Cable Bolt (FGCB)
- 2. INSTáL® Tensionable Cable Bolt
- Standing Support Technologies
  - J-Crib Pumpable Cribs
  - Rapid Installation Props (RIP)
  - J-Sand Props
- 4. Non-Metallic Bolt and Plates
- 5. Questions/Open Discussion



## **FULLY GROUTED CABLE BOLT**



#### What is the FGCB?

 A cable bolt that can be injected with polyurethane (PUR) to fully encapsulate the cable bolt and drill hole.



#### **How Does It Work?**

- Modified drive head to allow injection of PUR.
- Addition of rubber packer to pressurize drill hole.









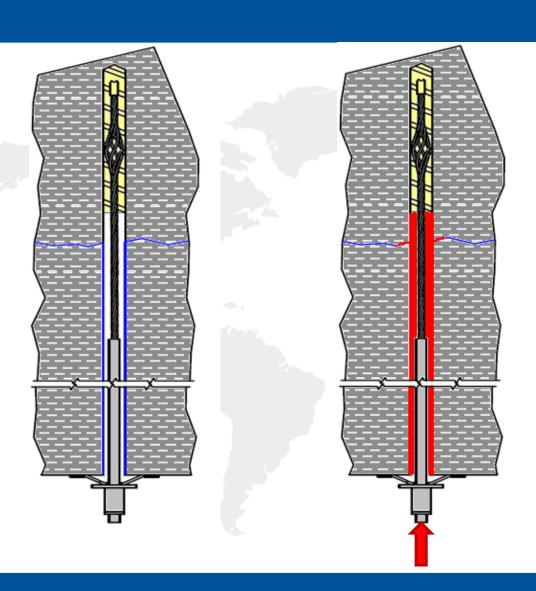
### **Typical Uses**



- Long term corrosion protection.
- Consolidate fractured or laminated strata.
- Water stoppage.



# **FGCB Diagram**







#### **Fully Grouted Cable Bolt**

#### Available in:

- 0.6" (30 ton) or 0.7" (40 ton) cable.
- Non-Tensioned or Tensionable (INSTáL CC).

#### Typically:

- Installed in 1" or 1-3/8" drill hole.
- Point anchored with 4-5 eq. feet of resin.
- Standard 1-1/8" drive nut.
- Standard minimum length of 8'.



## **CASE STUDY**

(Deteriorating Roof Conditions)



# FGCB Used for Deteriorating Roof Conditions

Location - Eagle seam

Mining method - Longwall

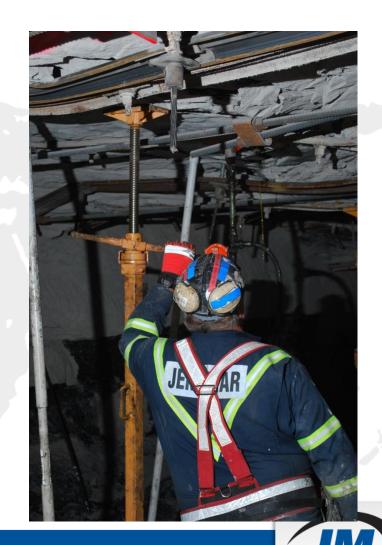
 Previously mined headgate began to take excessive weight and roof conditions rapidly began to deteriorate.



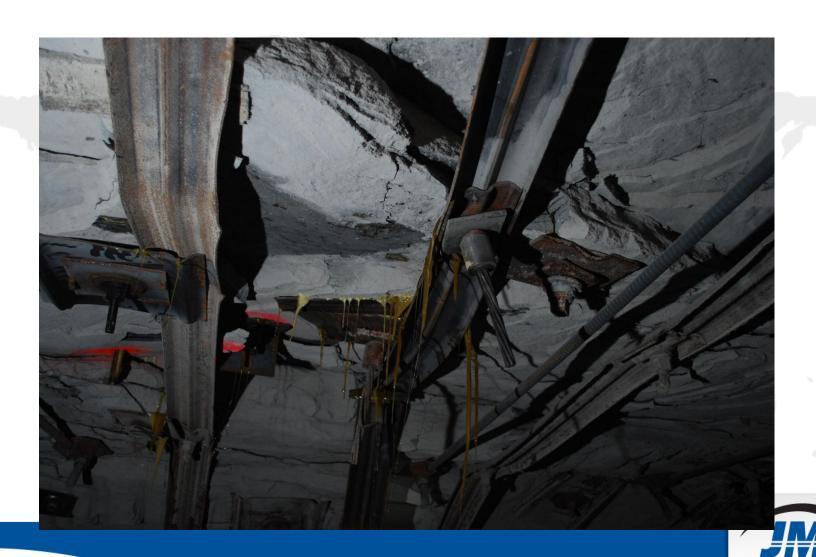
#### JENNMAR Recommended the FGCB

 JENNMAR's technical engineers made an on-site visit and inspected the area.

 Recommended the FGCB due to its ability to inject the roof strata with PUR along with the added strength of a cable bolt.



# Injected PUR Migrating Through the Cracks in the Strata



# FGCB Successfully Utilized to Halt the Deteriorating Roof Conditions



# **Scoped Drill Hole**



Before injection.



After injection.



# INSTÁL® TENSIONABLE CABLE BOLT SYSTEMS



#### INSTál® TENSIONABLE CABLE BOLT



INSTáL® CC - 4' tensionable zone.



INSTáL® CB - tensionable zone below bail shell.

\*Now available in a Fully Grouted model.



# New Designed Bail Type Expansion Anchor (Shell)



- New serration design improves anchorage capacity.
- Improved resin channels to reduce installation pressure.





### INSTál® Cable Bolt Specifications

- 0.6" (30 ton) or 0.7" (40 ton) cable.
- Simple and fast installation.
- Provides immediate support and confinement to roof.
- Consistent applied tension.
- Can be implemented as part of <u>primary roof</u> <u>support</u> system.
- Tension Range 6,000 lbs minimum.
- \*Can be used in conjunction with PUR injection.



#### FULLY GROUTED INSTAL CC

(Tensionable PUR Injectable Cable Bolt)



#### **FULLY GROUTED INSTAL CC**

- Now available in 0.6" (30 ton) and 0.7" (40 ton).
- Tension Range 6,000 lbs minimum.
- Can be implemented as part of primary roof support system and injected at any time.





# Case Study - INSTáL CC

(Longwall Setup Face)



### Longwall Setup Face

- Eagle Seam
- Full-width setup face.
- Laminated sandstone roof susceptible to damage with very little roof deflection.
- Significant roof movement observed in first half of setup face due to slow installation of posttensioned cables.
- INSTáL<sup>®</sup> Cables recommended to provide immediate support and reduce roof deflection for second half of setup face.



### **Longwall Setup Face**

#### **Post-Tensioned Cables**





#### INSTáL ® CC Cables



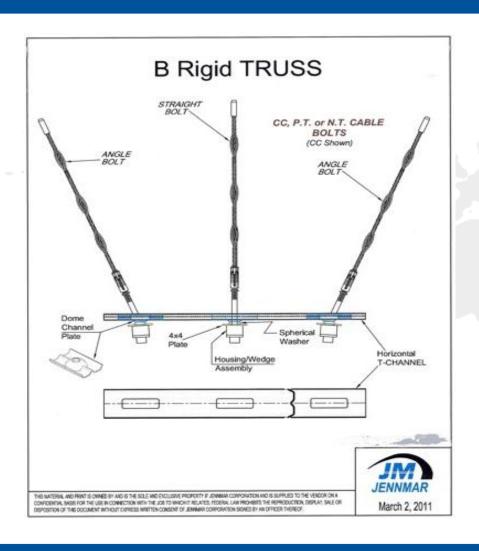
Roof location 100 ft after switch from Post Tensioned Cable Bolts to INSTáL ® CC cable bolts.



#### **B-RIGID TRUSS SYSTEM with INSTál® CC**



### **B-Rigid Truss System Overview**



- Jennmar T-Channel used in conjunction with Jennmar Cable Bolts.
- Outside bolts are angled over ribs into undisturbed strata.
- Replaces conventional truss systems.



#### **Advantages of B-Rigid Truss**

- <u>Simple Installation</u>—uses standard roof support materials with no special installation tools needed.
- Conforms to roof—no gaps between channel and roof line.
- Provides confinement to immediate roof for better roof support.
- Allows individual cables to interact.
- Can be used with all cable bolting systems.



# **Example of B-Rigid Truss in Use**





# **Example of B-Rigid Truss in Use**





# **Example of B-Rigid Truss in Use**





## **New Standing Support Technologies**



# J-CRIB® Pumpable Crib



### J-CRIB® Pumpable Crib



- J-CRIB® is a specialized pumpable cement and containment bag which replaces conventional timber cribs in longwall tailgates and bleeder headings.
- Two part system consisting of Part A and Part B, which when mixed together rapidly react to produce a load bearing mine roof support.
- Typical diameters and peak capacities-
  - 24" (610mm) 150 tons (135 tonne)
  - 27" (686mm) 200 tons (181 tonne)
  - 30" (762mm) 230 tons (209 tonne)



#### **J-CRIB Advantages**



- High efficiency mixing and pumping equipment.
- High yield, approximately 90% by volume water.
- Long distance pumping, up to 18,000 ft (5486 m).
- Long pumping life, at least 12 hours.
- Yields controllably to ground pressure.



# **Conforms and Pressurizes Against the Roof & Floor**





- Consistent performance, pressurization of bags ensures good contact with the mine roof and even load bearing capacity.
- Rapid gelling allows bags to be filled completely without additional form work.



# **Conforms and Pressurizes Against the Roof & Floor**



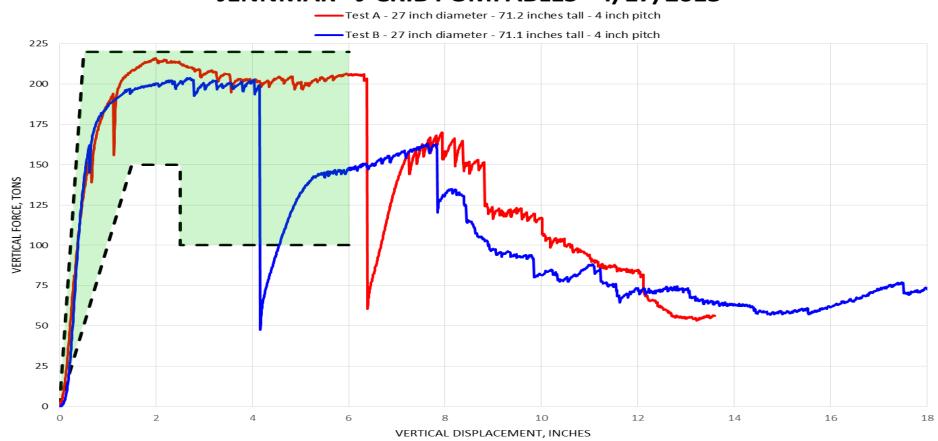


- Consistent performance, pressurization of bags ensures good contact with the mine roof and even load bearing capacity.
- Rapid gelling allows bags to be filled completely without additional form work.



# 27" Diameter Standard J-CRIB Results



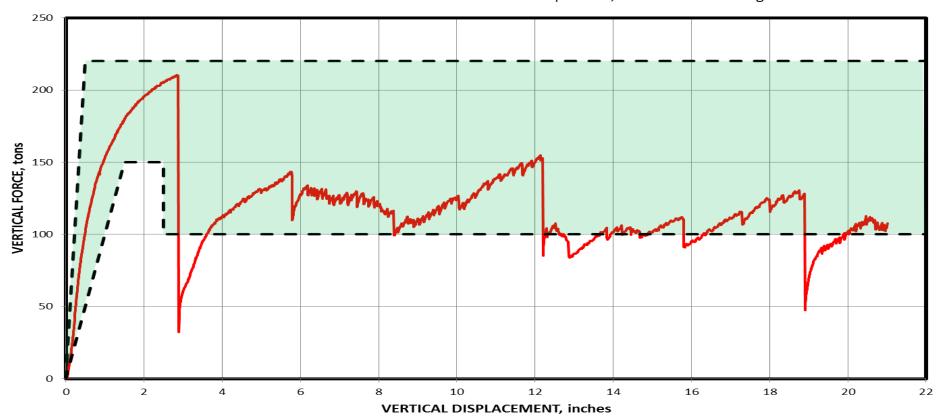




# 27" Diameter High Deformation J-CRIB Result

### NIOSH RESEARCH LABORATORY JENNMAR - PUMPABLES - 4/17/2013

--- Test G - 27 inch diameter - 71.3 inches tall - 4 inch pitch - 1,767 lbs - GRHDB1 Bag



# **Rapid Installation Prop (RIP)**



# **Rapid Installation Prop**



## Designs:

Available in 50 & 100 ton (45 & 91 tonne) capacities.

## Applications:

- Tailgate and bleeder support.
- Cross-cut and intersection stabilization.
- Belt line and headgate entry support.
- Longwall shield recovery.
- Longwall center entry.
- CM pillar extraction.
- Violation prevention.



# **RIP 50 & RIP 100**

<u>Technical Data - RIP</u>						
SUPPORT, tons (metric tons)	TRAVEL, in(mm)	PIPE, in (mm)	EXTENSION THREAD, in (mm)			
RIP 50 (45)	12 (305)	3 (76)	2.0 (51)			
RIP 100 (91)	18 (457)	4 (102)	3.5 (89)			

## ADVANTAGES:

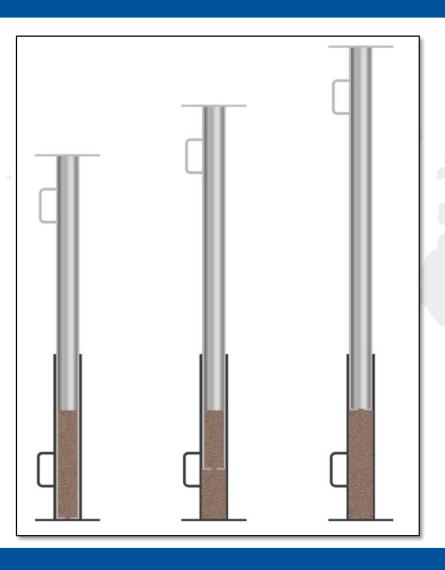
- Available in 50 or 100 ton (45 or 91 metric tons) capacities.
- Single pipe, height can be modified if necessary.
- Easy screw height adjustment.
- Piranha top plate engages roof to prevent rotation when tightening.



# J-SAND™ PROP



# J-SAND PROP



### Designs:

- Available in 30, 60 & 100 ton (27, 54 & 91 tonne) capacities.
- Yieldable or Non-Yieldable.

## Applications:

- Tailgate and bleeder support.
- Cross-cut and intersection stabilization.
- Belt line and heagate entry support.
- Longwall shield recovery.
- Longwall center entry.
- CM pillar extraction.
- Violation prevention.



# **Standard J-SAND PROP**



## Advantages

- 24 inches of height adjustment.
- Light, quick and easy to install.
- No equipment or tools required to install.
- Cannot be over extended.
- Available with a variety of head plates.
- Yieldable versions developed provide additional displacement.



## **TECHNICAL DATA**

J-SAND 30						
SIZE	HEIGHT,	WEIGHT Ib (Ica)				
	COLLAPSED	EXTENDED	WEIGHT, lb (kg)			
J-SAND 4-6	4 (1.2)	6 (1.8)	53 (24)			
J-SAND 5-7	5 (1.5)	7 (2.1)	57 (26)			
J-SAND 6-8	6 (1.8)	8 (2.4)	61 (28)			
J-SAND 7-9	7 (2.1)	9 (2.7)	65 (29)			

<u>J-SAND 60</u>						
SIZE	HEIGHT,	WEIGHT, lb (kg)				
	COLLAPSED	EXTENDED	WEIGHT, ID (Kg)			
J-SAND 4-6	4 (1.2)	6 (1.8)	76 (35)			
J-SAND 5-7	5 (1.5)	7 (2.1)	82 (37)			
J-SAND 6-8	6 (1.8)	8 (2.4)	91 (41)			
J-SAND 7-9	7 (2.1)	9 (2.7)	97 (44)			

<u>J-SAND 100</u>						
SIZE	HEIGHT	\\/[ C  T   b /  c				
	COLLAPSED	EXTENDED	WEIGHT, lb (kg)			
J-SAND 4-6	4 (1.2)	6 (1.8)	91 (35)			
J-SAND 5-7	5 (1.5)	7 (2.1)	102 (46)			
J-SAND 6-8	6 (1.8)	8 (2.4)	112 (51)			
J-SAND 7-9	7 (2.1)	9 (2.7)	123 (56)			

## J-SAND 30

- Light weight Up to 32 pounds lighter than a comparable 60 ton J-SAND Prop.
- Can be easily carried by one man.

## J-SAND 60

- Light weight Up to 9 pounds lighter than competing 60 ton props.
- Over 4" of displacement on yieldable versions.

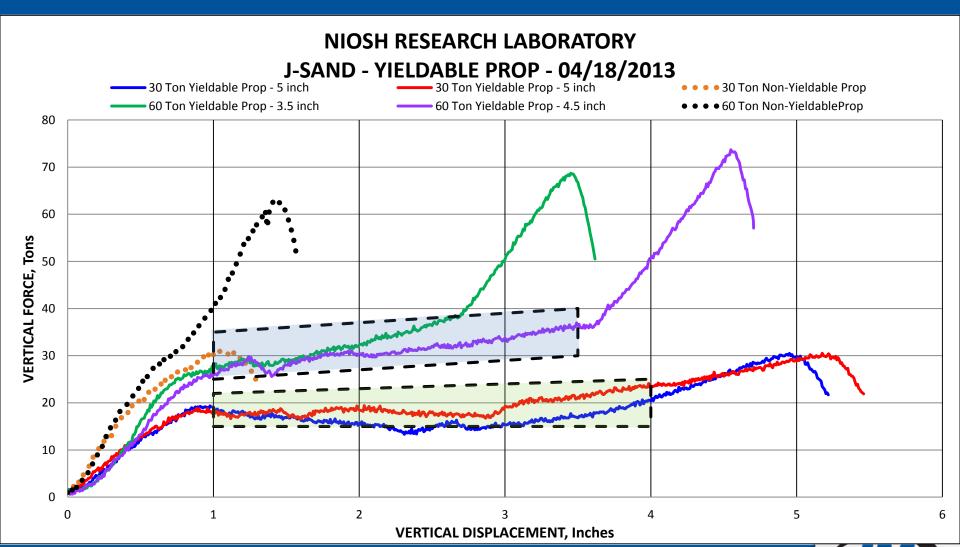
## J-SAND 100

- High capacity to minimize roof movement and keep the entry open.
- Used when the ultimate load bearing support is required.



<sup>\*</sup>Custom sizes are available

# **Yieldable J-SAND Props**







## **J-PAK**



## **Advantages:**

- Replaces conventional timber cribs in longwall tailgates and bleeders.
- Sustains peak capacity during yielding.
- Stable and high yield performance.
- Withstands lateral displacement.

# Typical diameters and capacities:

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18" (457 mm); 70 - 80 tons (64 - 73 tonne).
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• 24" (610 mm); 90 - 100 tons (82 - 91 tonne).



# 24" J-PAK Results

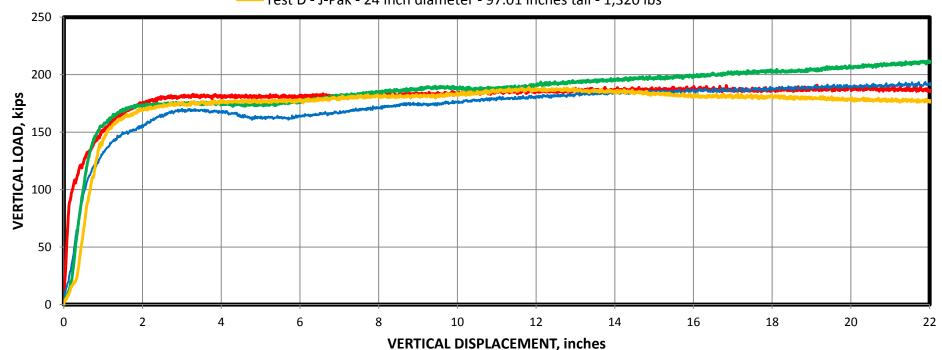
## NIOSH RESEARCH LABORATORY JENNMAR - J-PAK - 6/12/2012

——Test A - J-Pak - 24 inch diameter - 97.25 inches tall - 1,381 lbs

Test B - J-Pak - 24 inch diameter - 96.91 inches tall - 1,310 lbs

Test C - J-Pak - 24 inch diameter - 96.67 inches tall - 1,427 lbs

Test D - J-Pak - 24 inch diameter - 97.01 inches tall - 1,320 lbs

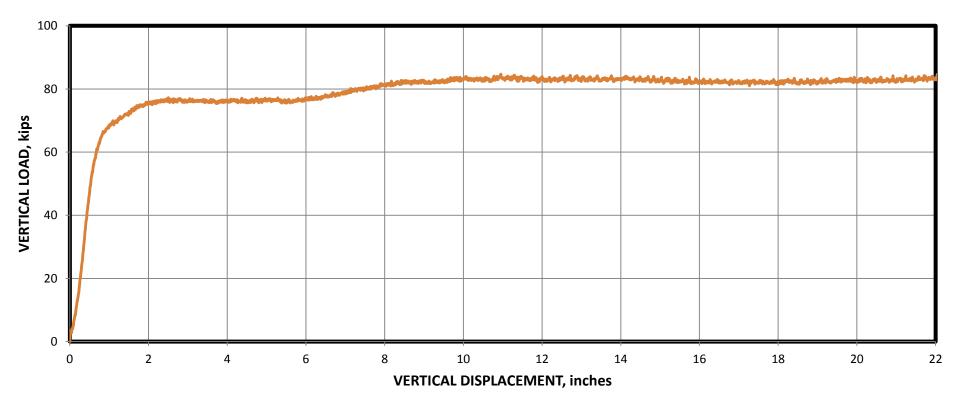




# **J-PAK Test Results**

## NIOSH RESEARCH LABORATORY JENNMAR - J-PAK - 6/12/2012

----18 inch diameter J-PAK - 76.53 inches tall - 745 lbs





# **Non-Metallic Bolts and Plates**



# **NON-METALLIC CUTTABLE PRODUCTS**



- Products made from composite materials to resist corrosion in harsh mine environments.
- Provide rib support in longwall gate roads.
- Minimum load capacity of system (Bolt and Plate or Pan) 5 tons.



# NON-METALLIC CUTTABLE PRODUCTS Sinkable Plate

- Made of Glass Reinforced Nylon (GRN) for high density to sink when going through cleaning plant.
- Plate center allows bolt to be installed at an angle.
- Hangers molded into plate design.





# NON-METALLIC CUTTABLE PRODUCTS 18" Fiberglass Pan

- Center section designed so that additional plates are not required.
- 18" Square pan provides more surface support.
- Constructed of fiberglass with a high density to sink when going through cleaning plant.





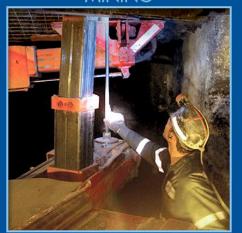
# NON-METALLIC CUTTABLE PRODUCTS Fiberglass Bolt

- GRN coating injected onto top of bolt to aid in mixing resin.
- The nut uses a standard 36mm hex wrench.
- Available in 3' & 4' lengths.





MINING



### TUNNELING









LEADING THE WAY IN GROUND CONTROL TECHNOLOGY

# JENNMAR™ & KMS WOULD LIKE TO THANK YOU FOR OPPORTUNITY TO BE HERE TODAY.











# **Contact Information**

# **JENNMAR CORPORATION**

258 KAPPA Dr. P.O. BOX 111253 PITTSBURGH, PA 15238 (412) 963-9071

**WWW.JENNMAR.COM** 

## **Dakota Faulkner**

DFAULKNER@JENNMAR.COM (412) 963-5388

